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## Contents

- vii Conference Committees
- ix Foreword
- xi Cooperating Partners of EMLC 2011
- xiii Best Paper from PMJ 2010
   Evaluation of a next generation EB mask writer for hp 32nm lithography [7748 0I]
   T. Komagata, T. Hasegawa, K. Goto, JEOL Ltd. (Japan); K. Kono, R. Yamamoto, N. Nishida, HOYA Corp. (Japan); Y. Nakagawa, JEOL Ltd. (Japan)
- xxiii Best Poster from BACUS 2010
  Mask process correction (MPC) modeling and its application to EUV mask for electron beam mask writer EBM-7000 [7823 31]
  T. Kamikubo, T. Ohnishi, S. Hara, H. Anze, Y. Hattori, S. Tamamushi, NuFlare Technology, Inc. (Japan); S. Bai, J.-S. Wang, R. Howell, G. Chen, J. Li, J. Tao, J. Wiley, Brion Technologies, Inc. (United States); T. Kurosawa, Y. Saito, T. Takigawa, Brion Technologies KK (Japan)

#### PLENARY SESSION

7985 02 **The 2002 to 2010 mask survey trend analysis (Invited Paper)** [7985-01] G. Hughes, D. Chan, SEMATECH (United States)

#### **E-BEAM PATTERNING**

- 7985 03 **Multiresolution mask writing** [7985-02] E. Sahouria, Mentor Graphics Corp. (United States)
- 7985 04 MSB for ILT masks [7985-03]
   J. Gramss, U. Weidenmueller, A. Stoeckel, R. Jaritz, H.-J. Doering, M. Boettcher, Vistec Electron Beam GmbH (Germany)

#### NGL LITHOGRAPHY AND MASKS

- NGL masks: development status and issue (Invited Paper) [7985-04]
   N. Hayashi, T. Abe, Dai Nippon Printing Co., Ltd. (Japan); T. Shimomura, DNP Corp. USA (United States); Y. Inazuki, T. Takikawa, H. Mohri, Dai Nippon Printing Co., Ltd. (Japan)
- 7985 06 **Thermal nanoimprint (T-NIL) with photoresists for hybrid lithography** [7985-05] K. Dhima, C. Steinberg, S. Möllenbeck, A. Mayer, H.-C. Scheer, Univ. of Wuppertal (Germany)

#### WAFER PATTERNING AND APPLICATION

- 7985 07 **Multilayer reticles: advantages and challenges for 28nm chip making** [7985-06] A. Hotzel, R. Seltmann, J. Busch, E. Cotte, GLOBALFOUNDRIES Dresden (Germany)
- Alignment technology for backside integration [7985-07]
   J. Bauer, P. Kulse, U. Haak, IHP GmbH (Germany); G. Old, Nikon Precision Europe GmbH (Germany); G. Scheuring, S. Döbereiner, F. Hillmann, H.-J. Brück, MueTec GmbH (Germany); M. Kaynak, K.-E. Ehwald, S. Marschmeyer, M. Birkholz, K. Schulz, IHP GmbH (Germany)

#### EUV MASK I

7985 09 Using synchrotron light to accelerate EUV resist and mask materials learning (Invited Paper) [7985-08]
P. Naulleau, C. N. Anderson, L.-M. Baclea-an, P. Denham, S. George, K. A. Goldberg, G. Jones, Lawrence Berkeley National Lab. (United States); B. McClinton, R. Miyakawa, Univ. of California, Berkeley (United States); I. Mochi, Lawrence Berkeley National Lab. (United States); I. Mochi, I. Mochi

States); W. Montgomery, SEMATECH (United States); S. Rekawa, Lawrence Berkeley National Lab. (United States); T. Wallow, GLOBALFOUNDRIES, Inc. (United States)

- 7985 0A **EUV mask readiness and challenges for the 22nm half pitch and beyond** [7985-09] Y. D. Chan, SEMATECH (United States)
- Actinic EUV-mask metrology: tools, concepts, components [7985-10]
   R. Lebert, A. Farahzadi, W. Diete, Bruker Advanced Supercon GmbH (Germany); D. Schäfer, C. Phiesel, T. Wilhein, Univ. of Applied Sciences Koblenz (Germany); S. Herbert, A. Maryasov, L. Juschkin, RWTH Aachen Univ. (Germany); D. Esser, M. Hoefer, D. Hoffmann, Fraunhofer Institute for Laser Technology (Germany)
- 7985 OC **EUV actinic mask blank defect inspection: results and status of concept realization** [7985-11] A. Maryasov, S. Herbert, L. Juschkin, RWTH Aachen Univ. (Germany); R. Lebert, Bruker Advanced Supercon GmbH (Germany); K. Bergmann, Fraunhofer Institute for Laser Technology (Germany)

#### METROLOGY

- 7985 0D The evolution of pattern placement metrology for mask making (Invited Paper) [7985-12] D. Beyer, N. Rosenkranz, C. Blaesing-Bangert, Carl Zeiss SMS GmbH (Germany)
- 7985 0E Correlation method based mask to mask overlay metrology for 32nm node and beyond [7985-13]
   D. Seidel, Carl Zeiss SMS GmbH (Germany); M. Arnz, Carl Zeiss SMT AG (Germany); D. Beyer, Carl Zeiss SMS GmbH (Germany)
- 7985 OF New directions in image placement metrology [7985-14] K.-D. Roeth, KLA-Tencor MIE GmbH (Germany); O. Loeffler, J. Richter, A. Wiswesser, Advanced Mask Technology Ctr. (Germany); F. Laske, D. Adam, M. Ferber, KLA-Tencor MIE GmbH (Germany)

- First steps towards traceability in scatterometry [7985-15]
   F. Scholze, B. Bodermann, H. Groß, A. Kato, M. Wurm, Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt (Germany)
- 7985 0H YieldStar: a new metrology platform for advanced lithography control [7985-16] J. Maas, M. Ebert, K. Bhattacharyya, H. Cramer, A. Becht, S. Keij, R. Plug, A. Fuchs, M. Kubis, T. Hoogenboom, V. Vaenkatesan, ASML Netherlands B.V. (Netherlands)

#### MASK APPLICATION

- 7985 01 Mask 3D effects: impact on imaging and placement (Invited Paper) [7985-17] J. Finders, T. Hollink, ASML Netherlands B.V. (Netherlands)
- 7985 0J Use of scatterometry for scanner matching [7985-18]
   H. Bald, R. Seltmann, K. Bubke, GLOBALFOUNDRIES (Germany); M. Ruhm, M. Noot,
   D. Woischke, P. van Adrichem, P. Luehrmann, ASML Netherlands B.V. (Netherlands)
- 7985 0K Mask tuning for process window improvement [7985-19] U. Buttgereit, R. Birkner, Carl Zeiss SMS GmbH (Germany); E. Graitzer, A. Cohen, Carl Zeis SMS Ltd. (Israel); B. Triulzi, C. Romeo, Numonyx (Italy)
- Model-based scanner tuning for process optimization [7985-20]
   R. Aldana, V. Vellanki, W. Shao, R. Goossens, Z. Yu, X. Xie, Y. Cao, Brion Technologies (United States); K. Schreel, P. Lee, W. Kim, T. Nooitgedagt, ASML (Netherlands)
- 7985 0M Augmented reality for wafer prober [7985-21] P. Gilgenkrantz, STMicroelectronics (France)

#### MASK CLEANING AND HAZE

- 7985 0N Effective EUVL mask cleaning technology solutions for mask manufacturing and in-fab mask maintenance [7985-22]
   U. Dietze, P. Dress, T. Waehler, HamaTech APE GmbH & Co. KG (Germany); S. Singh, Suss MicroTec, Inc. (United States); R. Jonckheere, B. Baudemprez, IMEC (Belgium)
- Investigation on full 6" masks using innovative solutions for direct physico-chemical analyses of mask contamination and haze [7985-23]
   L. Dussault, B. Pelissier, Lab. des Technologies de la Microelectronique, CNRS (France);
   F. Dufaye, S. Gough, J. Hamonne, STMicroelectronics (France); O. Chaix-Pluchery, Lab. des Matériaux et du Génie Physique, CNRS (France); P. Sergent, M. Tissier, Toppan Photomasks, Inc. (France)
- 7985 OP **Comparison of cleaning processes with respect to cleaning efficiency** [7985-24] P. Nesladek, Advanced Mask Technology Ctr. GmbH & Co. KG (Germany); S. Osborne, Beam Services, Inc. (United States); T. Rode, Advanced Mask Technology Ctr. GmbH & Co. KG (Germany)
- 7985 0Q Minienvironment solutions: special concepts for mask-systems [7985-25] M. Dobler, M. Rüb, T. Billen, MCRT GmbH (Germany)

#### DATA PREP/RET AND SIMULATION

- DOE experiment for scattering bars optimization at the 90nm node [7985-26]
   G. Bouton, STMicroelectronics (France); B. Connolly, Toppan Photomasks, Inc. (Germany);
   D. Courboin, Toppan Photomasks, Inc. (France); A. Di Giacomo, F. Gasnier, R. Lallement,
   D. Parker, STMicroelectronics (France); M. Pindo, J. C. Richoilley, F. Royere, Toppan
   Photomasks, Inc. (France); A. Rameau-Savio, Elsys Design (France); M. Tissier, Toppan
   Photomasks, Inc. (France)
- 7985 0S Geometrically induced dose correction: method and performance results [7985-27] R. Galler, EQUIcon Software GmbH Jena (Germany); K.-H. Choi, M. Gutsch, C. Hohle, Fraunhofer Ctr. Nanoelectronic Technologies (Germany); M. Krueger, EQUIcon Software GmbH Jena (Germany); L. E. Ramos, Vistec Electron Beam GmbH (Germany); M. Suelzle, EQUIcon Software GmbH Jena (Germany); U. Weidenmueller, Vistec Electron Beam GmbH (Germany)
- 7985 0T Line end shortening and application of novel correction algorithms in e-beam direct write [7985-28]
   M. Freitag, K.-H. Choi, M. Gutsch, C. Hohle, Fraunhofer Ctr. Nanoelectronic Technologies (Germany)

#### EUV MASK II

- 7985 0U Concept and feasibility of aerial imaging measurements on EUV masks [7985-29]
   S. Perlitz, W. Harnisch, U. Strößner, Carl Zeiss SMS GmbH (Germany); H. Feldmann, D. Hellweg, M. Ringel, Carl Zeiss SMT AG (Germany)
- 7985 0V Current status of EUV mask inspection using 193nm optical inspection system in 30nm node and beyond [7985-30]
   S. H. Han, J. Na, W. Cho, D. H. Chung, C.-U. Jeon, H. Cho, Samsung Electronics, Co., Ltd. (Korea, Republic of); D. Bernstein, E. Y. Park, A. Sreenath, S. Mangan, Applied Materials (Israel)
- Fvidence of printing blank-related defects on EUV masks missed by blank inspection (Best Paper of EMLC 2011) [7985-31]
   R. Jonckheere, D. Van den Heuvel, IMEC (Belgium); T. Bret, T. Hofmann, Carl Zeiss SMS GmbH (Germany); J. Magana, Intel Corp. (United States); I. Aharonson, D. Meshulach, Applied Materials (Israel); E. Hendrickx, K. Ronse, IMEC (Belgium)
- 7985 0X Imaging performance improvements by EUV mask stack optimization [7985-32]
   N. Davydova, E. van Setten, R. de Kruif, D. Oorschot, ASML Netherlands B.V. (Netherlands);
   M. Dusa, ASML Belgium (Belgium); C. Wagner, ASML Netherlands B.V. (Netherlands);
   J. Jiang, W. Liu, H. Kang, H. Liu, Brion Technologies Inc. (United States); P. Spies, N. Wiese,
   M. Waiblinger, Carl Zeiss SMS GmbH (Germany)

Author Index

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### Foreword

Welcome to the proceedings volume of the 27th European Mask and Lithography conference, EMLC2011, held 18-19 January 2011 at the Hilton Hotel in Dresden, Germany. The conference has annually brought together scientists, researchers, engineers, and technologists from research institutes and companies from around the world to present innovations at the forefront of mask lithography and mask technology.

The two-day conference is dedicated to the science, technology, engineering and application of mask and lithography technologies and associated processes, giving an overview of the present status in mask and lithography technologies and the future strategy where mask producers and users have the opportunity of becoming acquainted with new developments and results. This year's sessions include: E-Beam Pattering, NGL Lithography and Mask, Wafer Pattering and Application, EUV, Metrology, Mask Application, Mask Cleaning & Haze, and Data Prep / RET and Simulation, ML2, as well as NIL.

We are pleased to report that Dirk Hilbert, mayor of economic affairs of the city of Dresden provided the opening comments.

Our first keynote speaker was Dr. Christopher Progler, Chief Technology Officer of Photronics, USA. His presentation is entitled "The photomask technology roadmap: Hydra or hyperbole."

Our second keynote speaker was Thomas Schmidt, General Manager of the Advanced Mask Technology Center, AMTC in Dresden, Germany. His presentation was entitled "The metamorphosis of a mask shop – how foundry requirements change mask making."

The third Keynote speaker came from ASML, The Netherlands. Mr. Bert Koek presented, "Advanced lithography: more than Rayleigh."

Parallel to the conference presentations on Tuesday and Wednesday, a technical exhibition took place where companies (mask suppliers, material suppliers, and equipment suppliers) showed off their companies and products. In order to foster the exchange between the conference attendees and the exhibitors, the exhibition area also served as the place for all coffee and lunch breaks.

EMLC2011 dinner banquet took place at the Watzke Brewery in Dresden, where we all learned to brew different kinds of beer.

We hope that you enjoyed the technical sessions of the EMLC2011as well as the technical exhibition, and that you allowed yourself to visit Dresden, one of the most beautiful cities in Europe!

Uwe F.W. Behringer

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