

PROCEEDINGS OF SPIE

15th International School on Quantum Electronics **Laser Physics and Applications**

Tanja Dreischuh
Elena Taskova
Ekaterina Borisova
Alexander Serafetinides
Editors

15–19 September 2008
Burgas, Bulgaria

Organized by
Institute of Electronics, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences

Sponsored by
Institute of Electronics, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences
ASO Sofia—Austrian Science and Research Liaison Office (Bulgaria)
HORIBA Jobin Yvon (France)
Optella Ltd. (Bulgaria)
Coherent Inc. (Bulgaria)

Cooperating Organizations
SPIE Europe
Bulgarian Academy of Sciences
Evrika Foundation (Bulgaria)
National Technical University of Athens (Greece)

Published by
SPIE

Volume 7027

Proceedings of SPIE, 0277-786X, v. 7027

SPIE is an international society advancing an interdisciplinary approach to the science and application of light.

The papers included in this volume were part of the technical conference cited on the cover and title page. Papers were selected and subject to review by the editors and conference program committee. Some conference presentations may not be available for publication. The papers published in these proceedings reflect the work and thoughts of the authors and are published herein as submitted. The publisher is not responsible for the validity of the information or for any outcomes resulting from reliance thereon.

Please use the following format to cite material from this book:

Author(s), "Title of Paper," in *15th International School on Quantum Electronics: Laser Physics and Applications*, edited by Tanja Dreischuh, Elena Taskova, Ekaterina Borisova, Alexander Serafetinides, Proceedings of SPIE Vol. 7027 (SPIE, Bellingham, WA, 2008) Article CID Number.

ISSN 0277-786X
ISBN 9780819472410

Published by
SPIE
P.O. Box 10, Bellingham, Washington 98227-0010 USA
Telephone +1 360 676 3290 (Pacific Time) · Fax +1 360 647 1445
SPIE.org

Copyright © 2008, Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers

Copying of material in this book for internal or personal use, or for the internal or personal use of specific clients, beyond the fair use provisions granted by the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized by SPIE subject to payment of copying fees. The Transactional Reporting Service base fee for this volume is \$18.00 per article (or portion thereof), which should be paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Payment may also be made electronically through CCC Online at copyright.com. Other copying for republication, resale, advertising or promotion, or any form of systematic or multiple reproduction of any material in this book is prohibited except with permission in writing from the publisher. The CCC fee code is 0277-786X/08/\$18.00.

Printed in the United States of America.

Publication of record for individual papers is online in the SPIE Digital Library.



SPIEDigitalLibrary.org

Paper Numbering: Proceedings of SPIE follow an e-First publication model, with papers published first online and then in print and on CD-ROM. Papers are published as they are submitted and meet publication criteria. A unique, consistent, permanent citation identifier (CID) number is assigned to each article at the time of the first publication. Utilization of CIDs allows articles to be fully citable as soon they are published online, and connects the same identifier to all online, print, and electronic versions of the publication. SPIE uses a six-digit CID article numbering system in which:

- The first four digits correspond to the SPIE volume number.
- The last two digits indicate publication order within the volume using a Base 36 numbering system employing both numerals and letters. These two-number sets start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B ... 0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc.

The CID number appears on each page of the manuscript. The complete citation is used on the first page, and an abbreviated version on subsequent pages. Numbers in the index correspond to the last two digits of the six-digit CID number.

Contents

xi	Conference Committees
xiii	Introduction

LASER-MATTER INTERACTION

- 7027 02 **Applications of ultrafast lasers in materials processing: fabrication on self-cleaning surfaces and scaffolds for tissue engineering (Invited Paper)** [7027-01]
C. Fotakis, M. Barberoglou, Foundation for Research and Technology, Hellas (Greece) and Univ. of Crete (Greece); V. Zorba, Foundation for Research and Technology, Hellas (Greece); E. Stratatis, Foundation for Research and Technology, Hellas (Greece) and Univ. of Crete (Greece); E. L. Papadopoulou, A. Ranella, Foundation for Research and Technology, Hellas (Greece); K. Terzaki, Foundation for Research and Technology, Hellas (Greece) and Univ. of Crete (Greece); M. Farsari, Foundation for Research and Technology, Hellas (Greece)
- 7027 03 **Nanostructure processing by near-field with femtosecond laser excitation: process switching and SERS application (Invited Paper)** [7027-02]
M. Obara, T. Sakano, T. Sakai, H. Nugroho, T. Miyanishi, Y. Tanaka, T. Saiki, Keio Univ. (Japan); N. N. Nedyalkov, Keio Univ. (Japan) and Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria); P. A. Atanasov, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)
- 7027 04 **Waveguide lasers in KY(WO₄)₂ and Ti:sapphire (Invited Paper)** [7027-03]
M. Pollnau, Univ. of Twente (Netherlands)
- 7027 05 **Development and application of analytical and numerical models for characterization of thermal fields during surface laser treatment** [7027-04]
V. Antonov, Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy (Bulgaria); I. Jordanova, Univ. of Sofia (Bulgaria)
- 7027 06 **Comparative SIMS and US-LSNMS analysis of Cu/Ti multilayer thin films** [7027-05]
A. Daskalova, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria); W. Husinsky, S. Bashir, Vienna Univ. of Technology (Austria)
- 7027 07 **Laser cleaning experimental investigations on ancient coins** [7027-06]
E. Drakaki, National Technical Univ. of Athens (Greece); D. Evgenidou, Numismatic Museum of Athens (Greece); V. Kantarelou, A. G. Karydas, National Ctr. for Scientific Research Demokritos (Greece); N. Katsikosta, E. Kontou, Numismatic Museum of Athens (Greece); A. A. Serafetinides, National Technical Univ. of Athens (Greece); C. Vlachou-Mogire, Numismatic Museum of Athens (Greece)
- 7027 08 **Radiation pressure effects in diamond structure and III-V semiconductors** [7027-07]
D. G. Kotsifaki, A. A. Serafetinides, National Technical Univ. of Athens (Greece)

- 7027 09 **Formation and initial evolution of nanoparticles at ultrashort laser ablation of gold: molecular dynamics simulation** [7027-08]
N. N. Nedyalkov, S. Imamova, P. A. Atanasov, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria); M. Obara, Keio Univ. (Japan)
- 7027 0A **Pulsed-laser deposition of ZnO thin films and nanorods for photonic devices** [7027-09]
T. Sakano, R. Nishimura, H. Fukuoka, Y. Yata, T. Saiki, M. Obara, Keio Univ. (Japan)

LASER SPECTROSCOPY AND METROLOGY

- 7027 0B **The slow light hustle: a critical review of a fashionable topic in modern optics (Invited Paper)** [7027-10]
E. B. Alexandrov, Ioffe Physico-Technical Institute (Russian Federation); V. S. Zapasskii, St. Petersburg State Univ. (Russian Federation)
- 7027 0C **A francium MOT for atomic parity violation measurements (Invited Paper)** [7027-11]
S. N. Atutov, R. Calabrese, Ferrara Univ. (Italy); L. Corradi, A. Dainelli, Lab. Nazionali di Legnaro (Italy); C. de Mauro, A. Khanbekyan, E. Mariotti, Siena Univ. (Italy); P. Minguzzi, Pisa Univ. (Italy); L. Moi, Siena Univ. (Italy); S. Sanguinetti, Pisa Univ. (Italy); G. Stancari, L. Tomassetti, Ferrara Univ. (Italy)
- 7027 0D **Open system CPT with spatially separated pump and probe beams (Invited Paper)** [7027-12]
B. M. Jelenković, D. Arsenović, Z. Grujić, M. Radonjić, M. Mijailović, Institute of Physics (Serbia)
- 7027 0E **Magneto-optical processes in atomic vapor cells with radiation wavelength-scale thickness (Invited Paper)** [7027-13]
A. Papoyan, D. Sarkisyan, Institute for Physical Research (Armenia)
- 7027 0F **Manifestation of high-rank polarization moments in the fluorescence CPT resonance** [7027-14]
E. A. Alipieva, E. T. Taskova, S. V. Gateva, G. Tz. Todorov, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)
- 7027 0G **A low-cost wavelength meter for diode lasers** [7027-15]
G. Dobrev, I. Temelkov, A. Pashov, Sofia Univ. (Bulgaria)
- 7027 0H **All-optical laser spectral narrowing and line fixing at atomic absorption transition by injection competition and gain knock-down techniques** [7027-16]
L. I. Gacheva, M. A. Deneva, M. H. Kalbanov, Technical Univ. of Sofia (Bulgaria); M. N. Nenchev, Technical Univ. of Sofia (Bulgaria) and Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)
- 7027 0I **Shape of the coherent-population-trapping resonances registered in fluorescence at different experimental geometries** [7027-17]
S. Gateva, E. Alipieva, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria); V. Domelunksen, V. Polischuk, St. Petersburg State Univ. (Russian Federation); E. Taskova, D. Slavov, G. Todorov, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)
- 7027 0J **Temporal evolution of atomic fluorescence in magnetic field at scanning the laser frequency** [7027-18]
E. A. Gazazyan, Institute for Physical Research (Armenia)

- 7027 0K **Coherent spectroscopy in potassium vapor with amplitude modulated light** [7027-19]
S. Gozzini, IPCF, CNR (Italy); S. St. Cartaleva, D. G. Slavov, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria);
L. Marmugi, A. Lucchesini, IPCF, CNR (Italy)
- 7027 0L **Nonlinear magneto-optical rotation narrowing due to Ramsey effect induced by thermal motion of atoms** [7027-20]
Z. D. Grujić, M. M. Mijailović, Institute of Physics (Serbia); D. G. Slavov, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria); D. Arsenović, B. M. Jelenković, Institute of Physics (Serbia)
- 7027 0M **Radiative data in the Zr I spectrum obtained by laser induced fluorescence** [7027-21]
G. Malcheva, Institute of Solid State Physics (Bulgaria); R. Mayo, M. Ortiz, J. Ruiz, Univ. Complutense de Madrid (Spain); L. Engström, H. Lundberg, Lund Institute of Technology (Sweden); H. Nilsson, Lund Observatory (Sweden); P. Quinet, É. Biémont, Univ. de Liège (Belgium) and Univ. of Mons-Hainaut (Belgium); K. Blagoev, Institute of Solid State Physics (Bulgaria)
- 7027 0N **Line shapes and widths of CPT resonances: effect of laser beam profile in open atomic system** [7027-22]
M. Radonjić, D. Arsenović, Z. Grujić, B. M. Jelenković, Institute of Physics (Serbia)
- 7027 0O **Projection moiré measurement of glass specimens retrofitted with safety film** [7027-23]
A. Shulev, Central Lab. of Optical Storage and Processing of Information (Bulgaria);
W. Van Paepegem, Ghent Univ. (Belgium); E. Stoykova, Central Lab. of Optical Storage and Processing of Information (Bulgaria); S. De Pauw, J. Degrieck, Ghent Univ. (Belgium);
V. Sainov, Central Lab. of Optical Storage and Processing of Information (Bulgaria)
- 7027 0P **Study of mechanical characteristics of window security films by phase-stepping photoelasticity** [7027-24]
E. Stoykova, Central Lab. of Optical Storage and Processing of Information (Bulgaria);
W. Van Paepegem, S. De Pauw, J. Degrieck, Ghent Univ. (Belgium); V. Sainov, Central Lab. of Optical Storage and Processing of Information (Bulgaria)
- 7027 0Q **Gaussian beam reflection from Fizeau interferential wedge** [7027-25]
E. Stoykova, S. Zdravkova, Central Lab. of Optical Storage and Processing of Information (Bulgaria); M. Nenchev, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)
- 7027 0R **Absorption and fluorescence in saturation regime of Cs-vapor layer with thickness close to the light wavelength** [7027-26]
P. Todorov, K. Vaseva, S. Cartaleva, D. Slavov, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria); I. Maurin, Lab. de Physique des Lasers, CNRS, Univ. Paris XIII (France); S. M. Saltiel, Univ. of Sofia (Bulgaria)
- 7027 0S **Design and testing of a four-wavelength laser micro-refractometer** [7027-27]
I. Vlaeva, Central Lab. of Optical Storage and Processing of Information (Bulgaria);
T. Yovcheva, Univ. of Plovdiv Paissi Hilendarski (Bulgaria); K. Zdravkov, G. Minchev,
E. Stoykova, Central Lab. of Optical Storage and Processing of Information (Bulgaria)

LASER REMOTE SENSING AND ECOLOGY

- 7027 0T **Evolution and new advances in Doppler lidar for atmospheric studies (Invited Paper)** [7027-28]
R. M. Hardesty, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (United States) and Cooperative Institute for Research in Environmental Sciences (United States); W. A. Brewer, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (United States); S. C. Tucker, Cooperative Institute for Research in Environmental Sciences (United States); R. M. Banta, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (United States)
- 7027 0U **Aerosol and cloud optical properties by ground-based sky radiometer measurements (Invited Paper)** [7027-29]
K. Aoki, Univ. of Toyama (Japan)
- 7027 0V **Optical characteristics of aerosol determined by Cimel, Prede, and Microtops II sun photometers over Belsk, Poland** [7027-30]
T. Evgenieva, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria); I. Iliev, Solar-Terrestrial Influences Lab. (Bulgaria); N. Kolev, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria); P. Sobolewski, A. Pieterczuk, Institute of Geophysics (Poland); B. Holben, NASA Goddard Space Flight Ctr. (United States); I. Kolev, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)
- 7027 0W **Summer lidar measurements in the troposphere over ALOMAR, Norway in 2007** [7027-31]
N. Kolev, T. Evgenieva, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria); S. Blindheim, B. Lahnor, Arctic Lidar Observatory for Middle Atmosphere Research (Norway); S. Mogo, Univ. of Valladolid (Spain) and Univ. of Beira Interior (Portugal); A. Berjon, E. Rodriguez, Univ. of Valladolid (Spain); K. Stebel, Norwegian Institute for Air Research (Norway); V. Cachorro, Univ. of Valladolid (Spain); M. Gausa, Arctic Lidar Observatory for Middle Atmosphere Research (Norway); I. Kolev, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)
- 7027 0X **Lidar measurements of Saharan dust transportation over Sofia** [7027-32]
I. V. Grigorov, G. V. Kolarov, D. V. Stoyanov, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)
- 7027 0Y **Raman-elastic-backscatter lidar for observations of tropospheric aerosol** [7027-33]
A. D. Deleva, I. V. Grigorov, L. A. Avramov, V. A. Mitev, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria); A. S. Slesar, S. Denisov, B.I. Stepanov Institute of Physics (Belarus)
- 7027 0Z **Lidar boundary layer observations and ozone measurements in Sofia, Bulgaria** [7027-34]
V. Grorieva, N. Kolev, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria); E. Donev, D. Ivanov, Univ. of Sofia (Bulgaria); B. Kaprielov, I. Kolev, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)
- 7027 10 **Estimation of the ratio of aerosol to molecular backscattering by two closely disposed wavelengths using CuBr lidar sounding (510.6 nm, 578.2 nm)** [7027-35]
G. V. Kolarov, I. V. Grigorov, D. V. Stoyanov, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)
- 7027 11 **Potential accuracies of some new approaches for determination by Thomson scattering lidar of the electron temperature profiles in thermonuclear plasmas** [7027-36]
L. L. Gurdev, T. N. Dreischuh, D. V. Stoyanov, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)
- 7027 12 **Remote velocity measurements of atmospheric inhomogeneities by imaging and statistical data processing** [7027-37]
V. A. Mitev, A. D. Deleva, I. V. Grigorov, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)

- 7027 13 **Directional reflectance approach for emissivity estimation** [7027-38]
M. Danov, D. Stoyanov, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria); D. Petkov, Solar-Terrestrial Influences Lab. (Bulgaria)
- 7027 14 **Image and stage identification during laser remote sounding objects of an organic origin** [7027-39]
A. Bryuhoveckij, J. Bugaev, A. Suetenko, Moscow Power Engineering Institute Technical Univ. (Russian Federation)

LASERS IN BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE

- 7027 15 **Biophotonics in diagnosis and modeling of tissue pathologies (Invited Paper)** [7027-40]
A. A. Serafetinides, M. Makropoulou, E. Drakaki, National Technical Univ. of Athens (Greece)
- 7027 16 **Simulation and modeling of optical phase contrast microscope cellular nanobioimaging (Invited Paper)** [7027-41]
S. Tanev, Carleton Univ. (Canada); V. V. Tuchin, Saratov State Univ. (Russian Federation) and Institute of Precise Mechanics and Control (Russian Federation); J. Pond, Lumerical Solutions, Inc. (Canada)
- 7027 17 **Improved antimicrobial therapy with cationic tetra- and octa-substituted phthalocyanines** [7027-42]
I. Angelov, V. Mantareva, Institute of Organic Chemistry (Bulgaria); V. Kussovski, The Stephan Angeloff Institute of Microbiology (Bulgaria); D. Woehrle, Univ. Bremen (Germany); E. Borisova, L. Avramov, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)
- 7027 18 **Modeling of laser light transport in tissue** [7027-43]
L. Baschir, S. Dontu, S. Miclos, D. Savastru, M. Tautan, D. Tenciu, C. Ciucu, National Institute of Research and Development for Optoelectronics (Romania)
- 7027 19 **Spatial distribution of laser beam spreading in turbid tissue-like media containing ingredients** [7027-44]
I. Bliznakova, O. Vankov, T. Dreischuh, L. Avramov, D. Stoyanov, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)
- 7027 1A **5-ALA/PpIX fluorescence detection of esophageal and stomach neoplasia: effects of autofluorescence background from normal and inflammatory areas** [7027-45]
E. Borisova, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria); B. Vladimirov, Queen Giovanna Univ. Hospital (Bulgaria); L. Avramov, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)
- 7027 1B **Corneal morphology after ex vivo UV and mid-infrared laser ablation** [7027-46]
E. Spyratou, National Technical Univ. of Athens (Greece); G. E. Voloudakis, Agios Savas Anticancer Hospital of Athens (Greece); K. Moutsouris, National Technical Univ. of Athens (Greece); I. Asproudis, Univ. Hospital of Ioannina (Greece); S. Baltatzis, Univ. of Athens (Greece); M. Makropoulou, C. Bacharis, A. A. Serafetinides, National Technical Univ. of Athens (Greece)

- 7027 1C **Comparative investigation of the penetration of different wavelength visible LED radiation into dental tissue** [7027-47]
Tz. Uzunov, P. Uzunova, Medical Univ. Sofia (Bulgaria); I. Angelov, Institute of Organic Chemistry (Bulgaria); A. Gisbrecht, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)

LASER SYSTEMS AND NONLINEAR OPTICS

- 7027 1D **Nonautonomous solitons in nonlinear optics and Bose-Einstein condensates (Invited Paper)** [7027-48]
V. N. Serkin, Benemerita Univ. Autonoma de Puebla (Mexico); A. Hasegawa, Soliton Communications (Japan); T. L. Belyaeva, Benemerita Univ. Autonoma de Puebla (Mexico)
- 7027 1E **Long plasma channels formed by axicon-focused filaments (Invited Paper)** [7027-49]
S. Akturk, B. Zhou, A. Houard, M. Franco, Lab. d'Optique Appliquée, ENSTA, École Polytechnique, CNRS (France); A. Couairon, Ctr. de Physique Théorique, CNRS, École Polytechnique (France); A. Mysyrowicz, Lab. d'Optique Appliquée, ENSTA, École Polytechnique, CNRS (France)
- 7027 1F **Coherent rotational dynamics of molecules in intense laser field (Invited Paper)** [7027-50]
H. Hasegawa, Y. Ohshima, Institute for Molecular Science (Japan) and The Graduate Univ. for Advanced Studies (Japan)
- 7027 1G **Beam transformation in quadratic nonlinear photonic crystals (Invited Paper)** [7027-51]
A. Arie, Tel-Aviv Univ. (Israel)
- 7027 1H **Z-scan measurements of two-photon absorption for ultrashort laser radiation** [7027-52]
A. Ajami, M. S. Rafique, N. Pucher, S. Bashir, W. Husinsky, R. Liska, R. Inführ, H. Lichtenegger, J. Stampfl, St. Lüttenegger, Vienna Univ. of Technology (Austria)
- 7027 1I **Soliton dynamics in confining time-dependent potentials** [7027-53]
T. L. Belyaeva, V. N. Serkin, Benemerita Univ. Autonoma de Puebla (Mexico); C. Hernandez-Tenorio, Instituto Tecnológico de Toluca (Mexico); L. M. Kovachev, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)
- 7027 1J **A quasilinear regime of propagation of three-dimensional short optical pulses in a dispersive medium** [7027-54]
D. I. Dakova, V. P. Velikov, A. M. Dakova, Plovdiv Univ. (Bulgaria)
- 7027 1K **Spatial chirp revisited: matrix analysis of dispersionless optical systems and correct interferometric autocorrelation** [7027-55]
N. Dimitrov, N. Chakarov, A. Dreischuh, Sofia Univ. (Bulgaria)
- 7027 1L **Selective excitation of atoms and molecules by ultrashort laser pulses** [7027-56]
A. L. Gogyan, Institute for Physical Research (Armenia) and Institut Carnot de Bourgogne, CNRS, Univ. de Bourgogne (France); Y. P. Malakan, Institute for Physical Research (Armenia) and Yerevan State Univ. (Armenia)
- 7027 1M **Laser light diffraction from 2D layers of polymer-dispersed liquid-crystal droplets** [7027-57]
G. B. Hadjichristov, Georgi Nadjakov Institute of Solid State Physics (Bulgaria); L. I. Pavlov, South-West Univ. (Bulgaria); Y. Marinov, A. G. Petrov, Georgi Nadjakov Institute of Solid State Physics (Bulgaria)

- 7027 1N **Observed reduced diffraction of focused femtosecond pulses** [7027-58]
H. Hasegawa, Institute for Molecular Science (Japan); L. I. Pavlov, Institute of Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy (Bulgaria); Y. Ohshima, Institute for Molecular Science (Japan); L. M. Kovachev, I. Tunchev, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)
- 7027 1O **Three-wavelength laser microrefractometer** [7027-59]
S. N. Kasarova, N. G. Sultanova, Assen Zlatarov Univ. (Bulgaria); T. Petrova, V. Dragostinova, Central Lab. of Optical Storage and Processing of Information (Bulgaria); I. D. Nikolov, Sofia Univ. (Bulgaria)
- 7027 1P **Synthesis of stable optical interferential coatings for laser optics** [7027-60]
E. N. Kotlikov, St. Petersburg State Univ. of Aerospace Instrumentation (Russian Federation); A. N. Tropin, Scientific-Research Institute of Giricord (Russian Federation)
- 7027 1Q **Efficient cross-polarized wave generation with holographic cut crystals for femtosecond laser contrast filtering** [7027-61]
S. Kourtev, Sofia Univ. (Bulgaria); L. Canova, Lab. d'Optique Appliquée, ENSTA/Ecole Polytechnique, CNRS (France); N. Minkovski, Sofia Univ. (Bulgaria); A. Jullien, O. Albert, R. Lopez-Martens, Lab. d'Optique Appliquée, ENSTA/Ecole Polytechnique, CNRS (France); S. M. Saltiel, Sofia Univ. (Bulgaria)
- 7027 1R **Bright beam deflection by steering beams with mixed phase dislocations** [7027-62]
G. Maleshkov, Sofia Univ. (Bulgaria); D. N. Neshev, The Australian National Univ. (Australia); A. Dreischuh, Sofia Univ. (Bulgaria)
- 7027 1S **Third-order nonlinear optical response of magnesium sulfite hexahydrate** [7027-63]
L. I. Pavlov, South-West Univ. (Bulgaria); G. B. Hadjichristov, Georgi Nadjakov Institute of Solid State Physics (Bulgaria); Zh. Bunzarov, I. Y. Tabanliyski, Sofia Univ. (Bulgaria); D. Kaisheva, South-West Univ. (Bulgaria)
- 7027 1T **Multi-conical second harmonic waves via nonlinear diffractions in circularly poled nonlinear media** [7027-64]
S. M. Saltiel, Sofia Univ. (Bulgaria) and The Australian National Univ. (Australia); D. N. Neshev, W. Krolikowski, The Australian National Univ. (Australia); A. Arie, Tel-Aviv Univ. (Israel); Y. S. Kivshar, The Australian National Univ. (Australia)
- 7027 1U **Quasi-phase matching harmonic generations in short-range ordered nonlinear photonic crystal** [7027-65]
Y. Sheng, K. Koynov, Max Planck Institute for Polymer Research (Germany); S. M. Saltiel, Univ. of Sofia (Bulgaria)

Author Index

Conference Committees

Conference Chairs

Peter Townsend, University of Sussex (United Kingdom)
Alexander Serafetinides, National Technical University of Athens (Greece)

International Advisory Committee

Evgeny Alexandrov, Ioffe Physical-Technical Institute (Russian Federation)
Peter Atanasov, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)
Lachezar Avramov, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)
Stefka Cartaleva, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)
Christos Flytzanis, Ecole Normale Supérieure (France)
R. Michael Hardesty, NOAA Earth System Research Laboratory (United States)
Wolfgang Husinsky, Vienna University of Technology (Austria)
Lyubomir Kovachev, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)
Shane Mayor, Earth Observing Laboratory (United States)
Luigi Moi, Università degli Studi di Siena (Italy)
Minoru Obara, Keio University (Japan)
Ferruccio Renzoni, University College London (United Kingdom)
Nikola Sabotinov, Institute of Solid State Physics (Bulgaria)
Vladimir Serkin, Benemerita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla (Mexico)
Dimitar Stoyanov, Institute of Electronics (Bulgaria)
Valery Tuchin, Saratov State University (Russian Federation)
Xuan Wang, Università degli Studi di Napoli Federico II (Italy)

Organizing Committee

Ekaterina Borisova, Chair
Dimitar Slavov, Vice-Chair
Irina Bliznakova, Secretary
Tanja Dreischuh
Nikolay Nedialkov
Albena Daskalova
Anna Dikovska
Elena Taskova
Ivan Grigorov
Chavdar Ghelev
Dragomir Milev
Albena Perduhova

Introduction

The International School on Quantum Electronics: Laser Physics and Applications (ISQE) has been organized biennially since 1978 by the Institute of Electronics of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences and co-organized since 1992 by the SPIE Bulgaria Chapter. The School has already turned into a well-known forum, where both senior and young scientists can present and discuss the recent developments in the field of lasers and their applications in material processing, spectroscopy, nonlinear optics, remote sensing, medicine, and ecology.

The 15th International School on Quantum Electronics took place from 15–19 September 2008 in Bourgas, Bulgaria. Over 120 scientists from Armenia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, France, Germany, Greece, Israel, Italy, Japan, Latvia, Mexico, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Sweden, the Netherlands, United Kingdom, the United States of America, and Bulgaria participated in this edition of the School. A wide range of subjects reflecting the current trends in laser physics were discussed during the invited lectures and two poster sessions. Additionally, the special session "Oral presentation of selected posters," gave the opportunity to the most pronounced young researchers to present their work before the entire audience. For the first time in this issue of the School our co-organizers, SPIE Europe, also provided three special awards for the best student posters.

The School was financially supported by SPIE Europe, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, National Technical University of Athens (Greece), Evrika Foundation (Bulgaria), Institute of Electronics, Austrian Science and Research Liaison Office – Sofia, HORIBA Jobin Yvon Inc., Optella Ltd., and Coherent Inc., to which the organizing committee expresses deep gratitude.

The proceedings volume contains the presented lectures and the most interesting posters, refereed and selected for publication by the invited lecturers. It is divided into five parts covering the following topics: laser-matter interactions, laser spectroscopy and metrology, laser remote sensing and ecology, lasers in biology and medicine, and laser systems and nonlinear optics.

The organizing committee would like to thank all lecturers and participants for their contribution to the School, and their work and kind attention. We also invite the readers of this volume to take part in the next 16th ISQE, which will be held in 2010.

**Tanja Dreischuh
Elena Taskova
Ekaterina Borisova
Alexander Serafetinides**

